

科目：英文

適用：諮人系(輔導與諮商碩士班)

考生注意：

- 1.請依次序作答，答案必須劃記在答案卡上，否則不予計分。
- 2.限用 2B 鉛筆作答；試題須隨卷繳回。

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I. Vocabulary: Choose the best answer to complete each sentence. (22%; 2% per question)

- 1 Lack of sleep can _____ people of energy and concentration.
(A) define (B) discover (C) distribute (D) deprive
- 2 The company will _____ a new smartphone next month.
(A) launch (B) justify (C) compare (D) clarify
- 3 She made an _____ to solve the difficult math problem.
(A) income (B) attempt (C) labor (D) issue
- 4 It is important to wear _____ clothes for a job interview.
(A) statistical (B) affordable (C) appropriate (D) hilarious
- 5 Make sure your examples are _____ to the topic of your essay.
(A) relevant (B) inflexible (C) minor (D) general
- 6 The researcher _____ the limitations of the study in the conclusion section.
(A) occurred (B) cooperated (C) coincided (D) acknowledged
- 7 The students were _____ conducting experiments for their biology project.
(A) taken on (B) involved in (C) associated with (D) consisted of
- 8 Farmers are learning _____ farming methods to keep the soil healthy.
(A) offensive (B) memorable (C) concerned (D) sustainable
- 9 The doctor gave the patient _____ to stop the poison.
(A) an antidote (B) a variable (C) a dedication (D) eye contact
- 10 Ten dollars is _____ to about 300 Taiwanese dollars.
(A) equivalent (B) willing (C) opposed (D) addicted
- 11 The teacher used an _____ whiteboard to make the lesson more engaging.
(A) arrogant (B) ultimate (C) interactive (D) inspiring

II. Cloze: Choose the best answer to fill in each blank to complete the paragraph. (30%; 3% per question)

Fraud is a serious problem that 12 individuals, businesses, and governments all over the world. It is the act of deceiving someone in order to gain money, property, or other benefits 13. Fraud can take many forms, including identity theft, credit card scams, insurance fraud, and online phishing attacks. One of the main reasons fraud is so common today is the rise of 14 technology. Criminals can now use the internet, email, and social media to reach 15 quickly and often anonymously. For example, phishing emails trick people into giving their personal information, which is then used to 16 money from their accounts. Businesses are also affected by fraud. Companies may lose large sums of money due to employees committing embezzlement or manipulating financial records. This can 17 the company's reputation, reduce trust among customers, and even lead to bankruptcy. Governments and public institutions are not immune either; fraud in public spending or taxation can waste resources and harm society as a whole. 18 fraud requires a combination of technology, regulation, and public awareness. Banks and companies use 19 systems, monitoring software, and fraud detection tools to prevent illegal activities. At the same time, educating the public about common scams and encouraging safe online behavior are 20 to reducing the

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risk of fraud. Legal action and strict 21 also play an important role in deterring criminals.

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|-------------------|----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| 12 (A) creates | (B) affects | (C) improves | (D) entertains |
| 13 (A) properly | (B) recently | (C) illegally | (D) traditionally |
| 14 (A) punctual | (B) accurate | (C) available | (D) digital |
| 15 (A) victims | (B) sectors | (C) consumers | (D) prosecutors |
| 16 (A) publish | (B) integrate | (C) emerge | (D) steal |
| 17 (A) adjust | (B) damage | (C) consult | (D) enforce |
| 18 (A) Combating | (B) Expanding | (C) Applying | (D) Generating |
| 19 (A) initial | (B) common | (C) secure | (D) mental |
| 20 (A) analytical | (B) essential | (C) global | (D) economical |
| 21 (A) devices | (B) priorities | (C) decades | (D) penalties |

III. Reading Comprehension: Read the following passages and select the best answer for each question. (48%; 3% per question)

Passage One

Alfred Adler (1870–1937) was a well-known philosopher and psychiatrist who emphasized the importance of understanding individuals within their social environment. In the early 20th century, he addressed important and forward-looking issues such as equality, parent education, birth order, lifestyle, and the idea of viewing people as whole beings. Adler believed that all humans share a basic motivation: the need to belong and to feel meaningful.

Adler developed the first holistic theory of personality, mental disorders, and psychotherapy, which was closely connected to a humanistic philosophy of life. His lectures and writings for the general public were known for their clarity and practical approach. His professional publications demonstrated deep insight into psychological disorders, the healing process, and ways to support healthy human development.

According to Adler, encouragement plays a key role in human behavior. When people feel encouraged, they see themselves as capable and valued and are more likely to act in cooperative and socially connected ways. In contrast, discouragement can lead to unhealthy behaviors, such as excessive competition, withdrawal from others, or giving up. Learning to give and receive encouragement, respect, and social interest helps individuals feel hopeful and fulfilled.

Adlerian theory has been especially effective in understanding and supporting child development. Adlerians often state that “a misbehaving child is a discouraged child.” From this view, helping children feel accepted, important, and competent is one of the most effective ways to address challenging behaviors.

Adlerian Psychology also focuses on how individuals try to overcome feelings of inferiority. These feelings may come from family position, early experiences of shame or humiliation, physical limitations, or a lack of social connection with others.

Adlerians aim to understand the personal beliefs and coping strategies, known as lifestyle, that individuals form during childhood. This lifestyle influences attitudes, behaviors, and personal views of the self, others, and the world. By examining early experiences, identifying repeated behavior patterns, and understanding how people strive for

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belonging and significance, meaningful healing, personal growth, and lasting change can occur.

In conclusion, Adler's psychology highlights the central roles of belonging, encouragement, and social connection. By viewing individuals within their social context and recognizing the lasting influence of early life experiences, Adlerian theory offers a useful framework for understanding behavior and promoting growth. Its emphasis on encouragement and feeling valued remains highly relevant for developing healthy individuals and supportive relationships.

22 What was Alfred Adler's main focus in his work?

- (A) Studying animals to understand human behavior
- (B) Developing medication for mental disorders
- (C) Focusing only on biological factors in personality
- (D) Understanding individuals within their social environment

23 According to Adler, what is a basic motivation shared by all humans?

- (A) The need to belong and feel meaningful
- (B) The pursuit of knowledge
- (C) The drive for physical fitness
- (D) The desire for wealth

24 Which of the following best describes Adler's theory of personality?

- (A) It focuses only on unconscious instincts.
- (B) It is a holistic theory connected to a humanistic philosophy.
- (C) It relies solely on childhood IQ scores.
- (D) It ignores social factors in human development.

25 How does Adler suggest discouragement affects people?

- (A) It makes them physically ill.
- (B) It improves their motivation to succeed.
- (C) It has no impact on behavior.
- (D) It leads to unhealthy behaviors like withdrawal or excessive competition.

26 What phrase is commonly used by Adlerians to describe misbehaving children?

- (A) "A misbehaving child is a spoiled child."
- (B) "A misbehaving child is a lazy child."
- (C) "A misbehaving child is a discouraged child."
- (D) "A misbehaving child is a difficult child."

27 What does **inferiority** mean in the fifth paragraph?

- (A) happiness (B) superiority (C) inadequacy (D) surprise

28 What does Adlerian theory consider important in addressing challenging behavior in children?

- (A) Helping children feel accepted, important, and competent
- (B) Strict discipline and punishment
- (C) Ignoring minor misbehaviors
- (D) Limiting social interaction with peers

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29 Which of the following is a key emphasis of Adler's psychology?

- (A) Isolation, self-criticism, and personal struggle
- (B) Belonging, encouragement, and social connection
- (C) Competition, independence, and self-reliance
- (D) Strict rules, obedience, and punishment

Passage Two

Artificial Intelligence (AI) has become one of the most transformative technologies of the modern era, bringing significant benefits across a wide range of industries and daily life. At its core, AI enables machines to learn from data, recognize patterns, and make decisions with minimal human intervention. This capability allows for increased efficiency, accuracy, and innovation in ways that were previously unimaginable.

One of the most obvious benefits of AI is its ability to improve productivity and efficiency. In industries like manufacturing, AI-powered robots can perform repetitive or dangerous tasks faster and more precisely than humans. This not only reduces errors but also frees workers to focus on tasks that require creativity, critical thinking, and human judgment. Similarly, in logistics and supply chain management, AI can optimize routes, predict demand, and manage inventory in real time, saving both time and resources.

AI also has a profound impact on decision-making. By analyzing vast amounts of data quickly, AI systems can provide insights that humans might overlook. For example, in healthcare, AI can analyze medical images to detect early signs of diseases such as cancer or diabetic retinopathy with high accuracy. In finance, AI algorithms can identify patterns in market behavior, helping investors make more informed decisions. These applications show how AI enhances human capabilities rather than replacing them, supporting professionals in achieving better outcomes.

Another key benefit of AI is personalization. From online shopping to streaming services, AI systems can learn individual preferences and recommend products, services, or content tailored to each user. This improves user experience and satisfaction while also increasing efficiency for businesses. In education, AI can create adaptive learning programs, helping students learn at their own pace and addressing their unique strengths and weaknesses.

AI also contributes to safety and sustainability. Autonomous vehicles, for example, have the potential to reduce accidents caused by human error, while AI-driven energy management systems can optimize electricity usage and lower carbon emissions. These applications demonstrate how AI can improve quality of life and promote environmental responsibility.

In conclusion, the benefits of AI are vast and multifaceted. It enhances efficiency, supports decision-making, enables personalization, and promotes safety and sustainability. As AI continues to advance, its ability to complement human capabilities promises to transform the way we live, work, and interact with the world around us. By embracing AI thoughtfully, society can leverage its power for innovation, growth, and improved quality of life.

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- 30 What does Artificial Intelligence mainly help machines do?
(A) Work without electricity (B) Think like humans in every way
(C) Replace all human workers (D) Learn from data and make decisions on their own
- 31 How does AI help factories work better?
(A) By making workers work longer hours
(B) By stopping production
(C) By doing dangerous or repeated work faster and more accurately
(D) By teaching workers how to use machines
- 32 What is one advantage of AI for human workers?
(A) It allows them to focus on creative and thinking tasks.
(B) It makes their jobs more difficult.
(C) It replaces their creativity.
(D) It removes the need for human decisions.
- 33 How does AI help doctors in healthcare?
(A) By replacing doctors in hospitals
(B) By finding diseases early from medical images
(C) By giving medicine to patients
(D) By building new hospitals
- 34 What does AI do in the finance industry?
(A) It helps find patterns to make better decisions.
(B) It guarantees people will make money.
(C) It removes all financial risks.
(D) It controls all stock markets.
- 35 Which is an example of AI personalization mentioned in the passage?
(A) AI choosing school rules
(B) AI controlling traffic lights
(C) AI building robots in factories
(D) AI recommending products or videos based on user interests
- 36 How can AI help with safety and the environment?
(A) By using more energy
(B) By reducing accidents and saving energy
(C) By increasing pollution
(D) By stopping people from driving
- 37 What is the main idea of the passage?
(A) AI can support people and improve life when used wisely.
(B) AI is dangerous and should not be used.
(C) AI only helps big companies.
(D) AI will soon replace all humans.